

Equity Research UPDATE NOTE 1H23

Euronext Growth Milan



1H23: yet another solid set of results

Sector: Fashion & Luxury

Strong top-line growth (+25% YoY), EBITDA margin at 26%. Fope announced a solid set of 1H23 results with sales of Euro 34.7 m, up 25% YoY driven by increase in volumes across all regions and benefitting from a strong order portfolio at the end of FY22. EBITDA came in at Euro 9.1 m, +37% YoY and with an EBITDA margin of 26.2% vs. 24.0% in 1H22 and 25.5% for the full year 2022, and above our expectations for the full year (23.5%). The increase was mainly to be attributed to operating leverage more than offsetting an increase in personnel costs by +32% reflecting some new hiring and salary adjustments and higher marketing spending in line with Management strategy to support international expansion. Net Profit came in at Euro 5.6 m, +19% YoY (Euro 4.7 m in 1H22 m), after D&As of c. Euro 1.0 m (Euro 0.9 m in 1H22). On the balance sheet, Net Debt stood at Euro 5.0 m, up from a cash position of Euro 1.5 m at year-end 2022 after some WC absorption (Euro 5.8 m) mainly due to a volume related increase in trade receivables, an increase in inventory of raw materials (gold and diamonds), investments of c. Euro 1.3 m mainly related to production equipment, opening of new SiS (shop in shops), IT system (the Group is currently implementing SAP), and dividend payments of Euro 4.3 m.

Expansion in global luxury markets, investments in brand awareness and sustainability to support mid-term growth. According to the BainAltagamma research, the general outlook for the global Personal Luxury Goods market, which saw an excellent first half of 2023, looks reasonably optimistic for the rest of the year. Growth is expected to normalize after the post covid euphoria in 2022 and expected at mid-to-high single digit level. Management did not provide guidance for FY23 but expressed confidence on a positive result for the full year, confirmed also by current trading. In our opinion, Fope's unceasing focus on brand expansion in luxury markets with high growth potential (opening of its third flag ship store in Tokyo in June and important partnerships in Dubai and Kuala Lumpur last year) coupled with a strategy aiming at important reinvestments in marketing to increase brand awareness, and sustainability should support growth in the mid-term. Finally, we highlight that that at the end of April Management announced the approval of a Euro 5.0 capital increase to raise resources to implement the Company's log-term-strategy and increase the limited free float. Regarding sustainability, the Group recently released its sustainability report which highlighted the achievement of carbon neutrality in FY22. Given all the above we reiterate our positive outlook on the stock.

New estimates and target price. We made some adjustments to our estimates to factor in the general economic slowdown and consumer caution particularly in some of the Group's key markets (UK and Germany). We now expect FY23 sales of Euro 67 m (Euro 70 m pr.). We forecast EBITA margin in the second half of the year somewhat below 1H23 following the lower sales volumes and an acceleration in marketing expenses, resulting in an EBITDA margin for the full year of c. 23.5%. We recall that Fope typically hedge gold price 12-18 months in advance, which, if necessary, gives Management plenty of time to program price list adjustments leaving gross profit largely unchanged. We maintained our assumptions for sales growth rate and profitability margins in FY24 while adding FY25 to our explicit forecast. Overall, we made average change in Sales, EBITDA and EPS of 4%, -4% and -5% respectively. Running our DCF and multiple based valuation model on our estimates and up-to-date market data including a -16% derating of peers' multiples, we finetuned our target price now at Euro 39.17 p.s. (Euro 41.01 p.s. pr.) providing for a potential upside of c. 31%. At our target price the stock would be trading at P/E 23-24 of 21.4x and 18x respectively vs. peers at 25.0x and 19.7x and current 16.3x and 13.7x.









KEY FINANCIALS

Profit&Loss Statement	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E
Sales	35,0	26,0	40,3	62,2	66,5	74,5	83,4
EBITDA	6,8	3,9	8,8	15,8	15,6	17,9	20,4
EBIT	5,4	2,3	6,8	13,9	13,7	16,2	18,7
Financial Income (charges)	(0,5)	(0,3)	0,0	(0,8)	(0,1)	(0,1)	(0,1)
Pre-tax profit (loss)	5,0	2,1	6,8	13,2	13,6	16,1	18,6
Taxes	(0,1)	(0,4)	(1,80)	(2,3)	(3,7)	(4,3)	(5,0)
Net profit (loss) Group	4,8	1,7	5,0	10,8	9,9	11,7	13,6
Balance Sheet							
Fixed assets	12,6	13,7	12,8	14,2	13,9	14,2	14,5
NWC	11,2	12,1	13,9	20,7	27,7	31,0	34,8
M/L Funds	(3,0)	(2,9)	(2,8)	(2,7)	(2,7)	(2,7)	(2,7)
Net Capital Employed	20,9	23,0	(2,0) 24,0	32,1	38,9	(2,7) 42,5	46,5
	20,9						
Net Debt/(Cash)		2,4	(1,9)	(1,5)	(0,2)	(4,1)	(8,8)
Net Equity	20,8	20,5	25,8	33,6	39,1	46,6	55,3
Cash Flow							
Net Profit	4,8	1,7	5,0	10,8	9,9	11,7	13,6
Non Cash Items	1,5	1,5	1,8	1,9	2,0	1,7	1,7
Change in NWC	(1,7)	(0,9)	(1,8)	(6,8)	(7,0)	(3,3)	(3,7)
Cash Flow from Operations	4,7	2,3	5,0	5,9	4,9	10,1	11,6
Capex	(4,7)	(2,7)	(1,0)	(3,3)	(1,7)	(2,0)	(2,0)
Operating Free Cash Flow	0,1	(0,4)	4,0	2,7	3,2	8,1	9,6
Dividend	(1,8)	(2,4)	(0,8)	(2,4)	(4,3)	(4,2)	(4,9)
Change in Equity	1,7	0,5	1,1	(0,5)	(0,2)	0,0	0,0
Change in Net debt	0,0	(2,3)	4,3	(0,3)	(1,3)	4,0	4,7
-		(2,0)	.,,	(0,0)	(1,70)	.,,	.,,
Per Share Data							
Current Price	29,80						
	5,4						
Total shares out (m)		0.21	0.00	0.01	1.00	0.17	0.50
EPS	0,90	0,31	0,93	2,01	1,83	2,17	2,52
DPS	0,33	0,44	0,15	0,45	0,80	0,77	0,91
FCF	0,0	(0,4)	0,8	(0,1)	(0,2)	0,7	0,9
Pay out ratio	49%	47%	48%	40%	42%	49%	42%
Ratios							
EBITDA margin	19,4%	15,2%	21,8%	25,5%	23,5%	24,0%	24,5%
EBIT margin	15,5%	9,0%	16,8%	22,4%	20,5%	21,7%	22,5%
Net Debt/Equity	0,4%	11,8%	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
Net Debt/EBITDA	0,0	0,6	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
Interest cover EBIT	11,3	9,0	-138,4	18,5	136,6	161,8	187,4
ROE	23,3%	8,2%	19,5%	32,2%	25,3%	25,2%	24,6%
Growth Rates	100	0.4~		E /~	7~	10~	100
Revenues	12%	-26%	55%	54%	7%	12%	12%
EBITDA	11%	-42%	123%	80%	-1%	14%	14%
EBIT	9%	-57%	190%	105%	-2%	18%	16%
Net Profit	45%	-65%	200%	115%	-9%	19%	16%







Key financials

	1H23A	1H22A	1H21A	1H20A	2022A	2021A	2020A
Sales	34.7	27.7	14.6	10.2	62.2	40.3	26.0
уоу	+25%	+89%	44%	-34%	+54%	+55%	-26%
EBITDA	9.1	6.7	2.4	0.7	15.8	8.8	3.9
margin	26.2%	24.2%	16.4%	6.9%	25.5%	21.8%	15.6%
EBIT	8.1	5.7	1.6	(0.2)	13.9	6.8	2.3
margin	23.3%	20.6%	11.0%	n.m.	22.4%	16.9%	9.5%
Net Profit	5.6	4.7	1.0	(0.1)	10.8	5.0	1.7
Net Capital Employed	39.8	27.3	22.6	25.0	32.1	23.9	23.1
Net Debt (Cash)	5.0	(0.2)	2.0	4.2	(1.5)	(1.9)	2.6
Equity	34.8	27.5	20.6	20.9	33.6	25.8	20.5
Sources	39.8	27.3	22.6	25.0	32.1	23.9	23.1

<u>Estimate revision – Euro m</u>

Euro k	23E Old	23E New	Var. FY23E	24E Old	24E New	Var. FY24E	25E New
Revenues	69,6	66,5	-4%	78,0	74,5	-4%	83,4
уоу	12%	7%	-42%	12%	12%	0%	12%
EBITDA	16,4	15,6	-4%	18,7	17,9	-4%	20,4
margin	23,5%	23,5%	0%	24,0%	24,0%	0%	24,5%
EBIT	14,4	13,7	-5%	17,0	16,2	-5%	18,7
margin	20,7%	20,5%	-1%	21,8%	21,7%	0%	22,5%
Net Profit	10,4	9,9	-5%	12,3	11,7	-5%	13,6
уоу	-3,7%	-8,6%	133%	18,3%	12,5%	-32%	37,4%
EPS	1,93	1,83	-5%	2,29	2,17	-5%	2,52

Euro m	23E Old	23E New	Var. FY23E	24E Old	24E New	Var. FY24E	25E New
Net Working Capital	24,3	27,7	14%	27,2	31,0	14%	34,8
Fixed net assets	13,9	13,9	0%	14,2	14,2	0%	14,5
Funds	(2,7)	(2,7)	0%	(2,7)	(2,7)	0%	(2,7)
Net Capital Employed	35,5	38,9	10%	38,7	42,5	10%	46,5
Net Debt (Cash)	(4,1)	(0,2)	-96%	(8,9)	(4,1)	-53%	(8,8)
Equity	39,6	39,1	-1%	47,6	46,6	-2%	55,3
Sources	35,5	38,9	10%	38,7	42,5	10%	46,5

Source: Group Data and PMI Capital Research Estimates







VALUATION

Valuation Summary

Method Weight Price (Euro) Equity Value (Euro m) Multiple Comparison (FY 23-24 EV/EBITDA and P/E) 50% 37.65 203.3 DCF 50% 40.68 219.7 Target Price 100% 39.17 211.5

DCF model

DCF Valu	uation
Euro m	
WACC	8.04%
Sum of PV 2023 -27 FCFs	45.8
Discounted terminal value	173.7
Enterprise Value	219.5
Net Debt (FY23E)	(0.2)
Equity Value	219.7
N. of outstanding shares (m)	5.4
Fair Value p.s.	40.68

Multiples Comparison

Companies	Country	Market	Sales	Sales	EBITDA %	NI		-2023E \GR
Companies	Cooliny	Cap	2022E	YoY 22/21	2022E	% 2022E	Sales	EBITDA
Tod's	Italy	1.124	1.008	14%	21%	2%	10%	14%
Ferragamo	Italy	2.081	1.252	10%	24%	6%	1%	-2%
Prada	HK	14.347	4.201	25%	36%	11%	10%	11%
Moncler	Italy	14.918	2.603	43%	40%	23%	13%	14%
LVMH	US	358.914	79.184	23%	33%	18%	9%	11%
Kering	France	53.264	20.351	15%	35%	18%	4%	4%
Burberry	France	8.048	3.509	5%	31%	15%	6%	3%
Richemont	Swizerland	60.216	19.664	3%	32%	4%	7%	7%
Average		64.114	16.472	17%	31%	12%	8%	8%
FOPE	ITA	161	62	54%	25%	17%	9%	6%

Source: FactSet data as of October 2nd, 2023 and PMI Capital estimates for FOPE

Samuel and a	EV/EBITDA			P/E		
Companies	22A	23E	24E	22A	23E	24E
Tod's	7,5	6,9	6,3	48,9	24,0	18,4
Ferragamo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29,6	62,1	35,9
Prada	9,9	9,4	8,6	30,2	21,9	19,4
Moncler	12,7	12,3	11,0	25,4	23,7	21,1
LVMH	14,2	13,4	12,3	25,5	21,9	20,2
Kering	9,4	8,7	8,1	14,1	14,5	13,2
Burberry	10,7	8,0	7,5	15,5	16,2	14,4
Richemont	13,6	13,4	12,5	16,9	16,0	14,8
Average	11,1	10,3	9,5	25,8	25,0	19,7
FOPE	10,1	10,2	8,9	14,9	16,3	13,7
Premium/Discount to Peers	-10%	-1%	-6%	-42%	-35%	-30%

Source: FactSet data as of October 2nd, 2023 and PMI Capital estimates for FOPE











INDUSTRY COMPARISON

FOPE Spa (FPE-IT): PMI Capital Research estimates and Factset Data

EGM Sector: average data for listed on EGM included in the Consumer Durables sub sector: Askoll EVA (EVA-IT), Estrima (BIRO-IT), GIBUS (GIBUS-IT), Gismondi 1754 (GIS-IT), Illa (ILLA-IT), Imprendiroma (IMP-IT), Pozzi Milano (POZ-IT), Radici (RAD-IT).

Industry Peers: average data for a selected group of listed peers (European luxury brands): Tod's (TOD-IT), Ferragamo (SFER-IT), Prada (1913-HK), Moncler (MONC-IT). LVMH (MC-FR), Kering (KER-FR), Burberry (BRBY-GB), Richemont (CFR-CH).

Euronext Growth Milan: average financial and market data for all the companies listed on EGM, reported price performance data are related to the FTSE Italia Index.

25/04/2023	FOPE	Consumer Durables EGM	Peers Avg	FTSE Italia Growth
Key Financials FY22		20		
Revenues	62,2	37,9	16.515	37,1
EBITDA	15,5	4,8	5.564	6,2
EBITDA %	24,9%	12,7%	33,7%	16,7%
EBIT	13,9	3,5	4.275	2,7
EBIT %	22,3%	9,1%	25,9%	7,4%
Earnings	10,8	2,1	2.934	1,7
Earnings %	17,4%	5,4%	17,8%	4,5%
Net Debt	(1,5)	7,7	259	3,9
ND/EBITDA	(0,1)	1,6	0,0	0,6
FY21-23 Revenues CAGR	28%	18%	14%	26%
FY22-24 Revenues CAGR	9%	18%	8%	17%
FY21-23 Earnings CAGR	41%	16%	18%	57%
FY22-24 Earnings CAGR	4%	21%	10%	49%
Market Data				
Market Cap	161	51	64.114	39
EV	166	53	70.067	44
Free Float	13%	26%	54%	34%
ADTT YTD (Eu k)	242	31	82.538	46
Market Multiples				
EV/Sales 2022	2,7	1,0	3,3	1,6
EV/Sales 2023	2,5	0,9	3,3	1,3
EV/Sales 2024	18,9	0,7	3,1	1,3
EV/EBITDA 2022	10,1	8,1	11,1	17,2
EV/EBITDA 2023	10,2	7,2	10,3	9,6
EV/EBITDA 2024	8,9	6,7	9,5	6,5
EV/EBIT 2022	11,9	14,1	17,7	27,9
EV/EBIT 2023	12,1	10,0	15,1	13,6
EV/EBIT 2024	10,2	8,2	13,5	15,3
P/E 2022	14,9	39,8	25,8	35,1
P/E 2023	16,3	16,1	25,0	21,8
P/E 2024	13,7	12,8	19,7	19,7
Earnings Yield	6,5%	2,5%	3,9%	2,9%
Stock Performance				
1D	0,0%	2,3%	-1%	-1,1%
1 W	-3,2%	-2,2%	-5%	-3,3%
1M	-6,9%	-14,8%	-12%	-7,4%
3M	-6,9%	-25,1%	-16%	-9,3%
6M	-10,2%	-28,9%	-20%	-12,3%
YTD	26,8%	-35,0%	-2%	1,0%
1Y Source: PMI Capital Research and	19,2%	-20,9%	7%	-6,7%

Source: PMI Capital Research and FactSet data as of October 2ⁿ, 2023







Euronext Growth Milan



Company Profile

FOPE is a historic Italian jewellery company established in Vicenza in 1929 and a leader in the fine jewellery market. The core business includes all the phases of productive cycle: from creation (concept, design realization of prototype) to production (final assembly), delivery and aftersales service. The whole production cycle takes place inside the headquarters in Vicenza. With over 80% of revenues realized outside Italy, the Company operates globally through a well-established and selected network of over 600 stores in 50 countries (with a direct presence in the US, Middle East, and UK markets through the subsidiaries FOPE USA Inc., FOPE Services DMCC, and FOPE Jewellery Limited, respectively). The business model focuses on maintaining direct business relationships with multibrand jewellery retailers (either independent or part of groups) that specialise in luxury products such as fine jewellery and watches. FOPE's investments in R&D have led to an extremely high level of standardisation and automation, with proprietary technology that allows to optimise processes and times in order to deliver products of world-class quality. With Euro 62 million in revenues in 2022, c. 50 employees, and a strong international presence (c. 90% of sales).

Products

FOPE's jewels range from timeless classics featuring the iconic Novecento mesh to the more recent Flex'it lines, which include the original bracelets made flexible thanks to a patented system of tiny gold springs embedded in the mesh.

Key Managers

Diego Nardin – CEO Umberto Cazzola – Chairman Ines Cazzola – Deputy Chariman

Strategy

Strengthen the position in the international markets to create upselling

- focus on main markets (America United Kingdom Germany)
- value proposition (loyalty programmes for best retailers)
- brand awareness

Sustainability Philosophy

- Sustainability report since 2017
- Carbon footprint project:
 - Carbon neutrality in FY22
 - Certified emission (RINA)
 - CO2 load compensation with project Treedom

Ownership

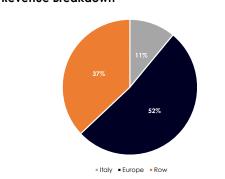
Shareholder	n. of shares	%
Ines Cazzola	1.884.756	34,91%
Umberto Cazzola *	1.247.386	23,10%
Eredi Giulia Cazzola **	637.370	11,80%
Diego Nardin	306.160	5,67%
Vitaliano Borromeo	346.800	6,42%
P4P International S.p.A.	270.000	5,00%
Mercato	707.136	13,10%
Totale	5.399.608	100,0%

^{*} an additional 637,370 common shares in usufruct with the vote rights granted by the heirs of Giulia Cazzola.

Group Structure



Revenue Breakdown



Key Financials











^{**} of which 637,370 as bare ownership.





FOPE ON EURONEXT GROWTH MILAN

IPO

Date: 30 November 2016

Capital raised: 2.2 Euro m Equity (+1.2 Eu m Convertible Bond)

Price: 2.90 Euro

Capitalisation: 13.3 Euro m

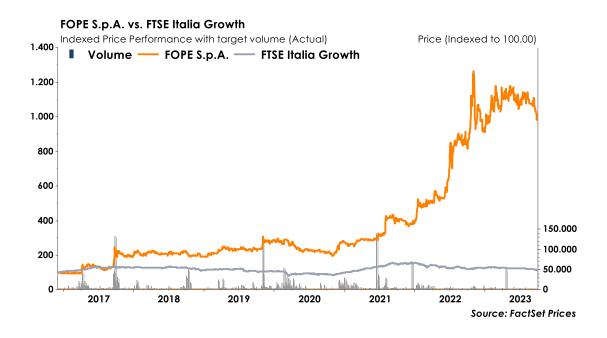
SHARES (as of October 2nd, 2023)

Code: FPE

Bloomberg: FPE IM Reuters: FPE.MI ISIN: IT0005203424 Shares: 5,399,608 Price: 29.80 Euro

Performance from IPO: +928% Capitalisation: 161 Euro m Free Float: 13.10% NomAd: Integrae SIM Specialist: Integrae SIM

STOCK PERFORMANCE









Equity Research UPDATE NOTE 1H23

Euronext Growth Milan

DISCLAIMER

UPDATES

This Research is an update coverage made by IR Top Consulting S.r.l. (IR Top) on FOPE (the "Company"). Update frequency might depend on circumstances considered to be important (corporate events and changes of recommendation, etc.) or on further advisory commitment. Last Research on the same Company was released on April 26th, 2023. Opinions and estimates of this Research are as the date of this material and are subject to change. Information and opinions have been obtained from sources public and believed to be reliable, but no warranty is made as to their accuracy or correctness. Past performances of the Company are not guarantee of future results. During the last 12 months, the following indications have been disseminated:

Date	Target Price	Market Price	Validity Time	
October 3 rd , 2023	39.17	29.80	12 months	
April 26th, 2023	41.01	34.00	12 months	
January 24th, 2023	36.19	29.00	12 months	
September 27th, 2022	29.38	25.20	12 months	
March 9th, 2022	18.79	14.70	12 months	
January 28th, 2022	18.11	15.00	12 months	
August 4th, 2021	15.55	12.80	12 months	
March 15 th , 2021	11.42	8.60	12 months	
September 24th, 2020	11.37	6.70	12 months	
September 25 th 2019	12.28	7.45	12 months	
March 19 th 2019	12.26	7.30	12 months	
September 19 th 2018	9.05	7.00	12 months	
March 28 th 2018	8.85	6.80	12 months	
September 21 st 2017	6.05	5.00	12 months	
July 18 th 2017	5.40	3.83	12 months	

VALUATION METHODOLOGY (HORIZON: 12M) IR Top Research obtained a fair value using different valuation methodologies including Discounted Cash Flow method and Multiple-based models. Detailed information about the valuation or methodology and the underlying assumptions and information about the proprietary model used is accessible at IR Top premises.

RESEARCH TEAM

Luisa Primi, (Senior Analyst, AIAF Associated)

No other people or companies participated or anyhow contributed to the Research. Neither the members of the research team, nor any person closely associated with them have any relationships or are involved in circumstances that may reasonably be expected to impair the objectivity of the Research, including interests or conflicts of interest, on their part or on the part of any natural or legal person working for them, who was involved in producing the Research.

INTERESTS INVOLVED AND CONFLICTS

This document has been prepared by IR Top, on behalf of the Company according to a contract, under which IR Top undertook to prepare this report expressing only independent, fair and balanced views on the Company. The fees agreed for this Research do not depend on the results of the Research.

This Research has been disclosed to the issuer to which the Research, directly or indirectly, relates before its release. It is incumbent on the Company to provide timely and constructive

This Research has been disclosed to the issuer to which the Research, directly or indirectly, relates before its release. It is incumbent on the Company to provide timely and constructive feedback on draft Research prior to publication. It is IR Top's sole discretion as to whether comment and feedback from the Company is incorporated into the Research prior to publication and where it is, a further iteration to the draft will be sent to the Company for comment.

IR Top is also engaged in investor relations services in the interest of the Company and might occasionally be involved in other consulting activities intended to increase the value of the Company. In any case, Chinese Walls and other information barriers are in place to avoid the exchange of confidential information between the Equity Research Department and other services areas; employees and advisors involved in such services have retrictions preventing them from the access to confidential information that cannot be published.

IR Top restricts research analysts from performing roles, which could prejudice the independence of their research. In particular:
- they are permitted to attend and speak at widely attended conferences or other widely attended events at which IR Top colleagues and clients, among others, may also be present, provided that their independence may not be affected. These widely attended conferences/events may include some investor presentations by clients of investor relations services.
- Analysts are also permitted to attend and speak at conference calls or meetings between analysts and bankers, investors or customers in which are discussed Research reports already published or general view on specific sectors. In such cases, at the start of that meeting, bankers, investors or customers need to be clarified that the discussion cannot involve the communication of privileged information to the analyst as the analyst would be prohibited from producing new research report on the companies whose privileged information has been disclosed.

Members of the Research Team do not receive salaries, commissions, bonuses or any other form of compensation based upon specific investment banking transactions or securities' performances.

IR Top and the members of the Research Team do not have any further interest or conflict of interest directly or indirectly related with the Research, the Company or the securities,

IR Top and the members of the Research Team do not have any further interest or conflict of interest directly or indirectly related with the Research, the Company or the securities, that may reasonably be expected to impair the objectivity of the Research.

There are no other interests or conflicts of interest of any person belonging to the same group of IR Top that are: (a) known, or reasonably expected to be known, to the persons involved in the production of the recommendation; or (b) known to persons who, although not involved in the production of the recommendation, have or could reasonably be

expected to have, access to the recommendation prior to its completion. In any case, as a general Policy, nobody of the Research Team nor IR Top is allowed to have a financial interest in the securities of the client company or serve as an officer, director or advisory board member of the client company. Analysts must not undertake personal transactions on financial instruments that are object of the investment research or that relate to the same industry. Exceptions may be made with the prior approval of IR Top's CEO in special circumstances such as for disposal of (a) positions already held before the employment or before the implementation of the company policy, or when initiating coverage and (b) positions obtained as a result of the issuer extraordinary activities. By the way, when analysts hold instruments to which Equity Research relates, they are required to disclose their interests in Research reports. Any trades that analysts make must be in line with their recommendation(s), contained in the last published Research. An analyst is prohibited from producing a Research on an issuer if the analyst carries out activities for which he receives compensation from the issuer. If an analyst's household member / relative in-law (within the second degree) serves in such a high capacity for the issuer (i.e. manager or director), the analyst has to inform IR Top's CEO and the analyst will cease covering the issuer.

POLICY

R Top has in place a "Joint conflict management policy" in order to effectively manage any conflicts of interest, and an "Equity Research Policy", in order to rule research services in

compliance with Parliament Regulation (EU) no.596/2014 and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) no.958/2016 on Market Abuse.

IR Top has adopted the "Joint conflict management policy" in accordance with best practice regarding "information barriers" to restrict the flow of information to prevent any conflicts of interest arising from other activities of IR Top. A copy of these policies is available to the recipient of this Research upon making a request to IR Top by e-mail.

DISCLAIMER

This report has been prepared solely for information purpose and is not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any financial products. It should not be regarded as a substitute for the exercise of the recipient's own judgment. IR Top does not accept any liability for any direct, consequential or indirect loss arising from any use of material contained in this report. This document may only be reproduced or published together with the name of IR Top.

Opinions and estimates in this Research are as at the date of release and are subject to change without notice to the recipient. Information and opinions have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but no representation or warranty is made as to their accuracy or correctness. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. The investments and strategies discussed in this Research may not be suitable for all investors. In any case, you should consult your investment advisor.

and strategies discussed in this Research may not be suitable for all investors. In any case, you should consult your investment advisor.

This document is intended for distribution only to E.U. "qualified investors" and to "qualified counterparties" resident in Italy, within the meaning of article 2(1)(e) of the prospectus directive (directive 2003/71/EC) and Consob Reg. 16190, as subsequently amended and supplemented; its distribution in USA, Canada, Australia, Japan is not allowed.

In Italy, this document is being distributed only to, and is directed at qualified investors within the meaning of article 100 of legislative decree no. 58 of 24 February 1998, as amended, and article 34-ter, paragraph 1, letter b), of Consob regulation on issuers no. 11971 of May 14, 1999, provided that such qualified investors will act in their capacity and not as depositaries or nominees for other shareholders, such as persons authorized and regulated to operate in financial markets, both Italian and foreign.

DISTRIBUTION

In the United Kingdom, this document is not for distribution to persons that would be defined as private customers under rules of the FSA; it is for distribution only to persons who: (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the financial services and markets act 2000 (financial promotion) order 2005 (as amended, the "financial promotion order"), (ii) are persons falling within article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the financial promotion order (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the FINANCIAL SERVICES AND MARKETS ACT 2000) in connection with the issue or sale of any securities may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This document is not addressed to any member of the general public and under no circumstances should this document circulate among or be distributed to (i) a member of the general public, (ii) individuals or entities falling outside the definition of "qualified investors" as specified above or (iii) distribution of harmonic thing in far falling the program of the general public and under no circumstances.

channels through which information is or is likely to become available to a large number of persons.

IR TOP CONSULTING SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES: We disclose that IR Top acts as Investor Relations and Financial Communication advisor for the Company.



